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INDEX NO. 524236/2019

RECEIVED NYSCEF: 11/05/2019

SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK COUNTY OF KINGS

----X

DANIEL CONNORS,

Plaintiff,

-against-

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ST. FRANCIS XAVIER CATHOLIC ACADEMY, ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF BROOKLYN, JOHN DOE and JANE DOE, RICHARD ROE and JANE ROE, brothers, clergy and administrators

whose names are unknown to the Plaintiff,

Index No. Date Filed:

Plaintiff designates **KINGS** County as the place of trial.

The basis of the venue is Defendants' place of business.

SUMMONS

Defendants.

To the above named Defendant(s)

YOU ARE HEREBY SUMMONED to answer the complaint in this action and to serve a copy of your answer, or, if the complaint is not served with this summons, to serve a notice of appearance, on the Plaintiff's Attorney within 20 days after the service of this summons, exclusive of the day of service (or within 30 days after the service is complete if this summons is not personally delivered to you within the State of New York); and in case of your failure to appear or answer, judgment will be taken against you by default for the relief demanded in the complaint.

Dated: New York, New York November 5, 2019

MICHAEL G. DOWD

600 Third Avenue, 15th Floor

New York, NY 10016

(212) 751-1640

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SWEENEY, REICH & BOLZ, LLP By: Gerard J. Sweeney, Esq. 1981 Marcus Avenue, Suite 200 Lake Success, NY 11042 (718) 459-9000

Attorneys for Plaintiff

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SUPREME COURT OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK
COUNTY OF KINGS
X
DANIEL CONNORS

Plaintiff,

Index No.
Date Filed:

-against-

VERIFIED COMPLAINT

ST. FRANCIS XAVIER ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH, ST. FRANCIS XAVIER CATHOLIC ACADEMY, ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF BROOKLYN, JOHN DOE and JANE DOE, RICHARD ROE and JANE ROE, brothers, clergy and administrators whose names are unknown to the Plaintiff.

Defendants.	
	X

Plaintiff, Daniel Connors, by his attorney, Michael G. Dowd, complaining of Defendants, hereby alleges the following:

JURISDICTION AND VENUE

- This action is timely commenced pursuant to the New York State Child Victims Act, dated February 14, 2019, and CPLR § 214-g.
- This Court has jurisdiction pursuant to CPLR § 301 as Defendants' principal
 place of business is in New York and because much of the unlawful conduct
 complained of herein occurred in New York.
- 3. Venue is proper pursuant to CPLR § 503 because Kings County is the principal place of business of Defendants. In addition, many of the events giving rise to this action occurred in Kings County.

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AS AND FOR A FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION:

NEGLIGENT SUPERVISION

- 4. The Plaintiff, Daniel Connors (hereinafter "PLAINTIFF") was born on January 11, 1954. He is a resident of Staten Island, New York.
- 5. PLAINTIFF is a Roman Catholic and was a parishioner at DEFENDANT ST. FRANCIS XAVIER ROMAN CATHOLIC CHURCH (hereinafter "ST. FRANCIS"), which is a parish within the DEFENDANT ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF BROOKLYN. ST. FRANCIS is located in Brooklyn, New York, which is in Kings County.
- 6. PLAINTIFF was baptized, confirmed, attended mass, and received his sacraments through the Roman Catholic Church.
- 7. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, the ROMAN CATHOLIC DIOCESE OF BROOKLYN (hereinafter "DIOCESE") was and is a not-for-profit religious corporation organized and existing around and under by virtue of the laws of the State of New York. Its principal headquarters are located in Brooklyn, New York, which is in Kings County.
- 8. Upon information and belief, Nicholas Anthony DiMarzio (hereinafter "DiMarzio") is currently the Roman Catholic Bishop of the DIOCESE.
- 9. Upon information and belief, the Bishop is the Chief Executive Officer of all parishes and parish schools in the DIOCESE and as part of said responsibilities assigned the brothers to work in the parishes.
- 10. Upon information and belief all of DiMarzio's predecessor(s) were the Chief Executive Officers of all parishes and parish schools in the DIOCESE and as part

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of said responsibilities assigned the brothers to work in the parishes, including Brother Cyprian Zorskis (hereinafter "Zorskis"). This includes those Bishops

11. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, DiMarzio and the above-referenced predecessor Bishops in the Office of the Bishop, along with DEFENDANT DIOCESE, created the policies and procedures to be followed by brothers within the DIOCESE.

who assigned Zorskis to his parish and school positions.

- 12. Upon information and belief, the Office of the Bishop and DEFENDANT DIOCESE were responsible for investigating complaints against its parish clergy. In this capacity, the Office of the Bishop either directly or through Diocesan officials appointed by them, established policies and procedures by which complaints of sexual abuse against parish clergy, brothers, and staff were to be dealt with and investigated by the DIOCESE.
- Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, the Office of the 13. Bishop was also responsible for removing and/or suspending parish clergy and brothers from their duties.
- Upon information and belief, at all times relevant, the Office of the Bishop and 14. DEFENDANT DIOCESE were in charge of supervising all Catholic schools within its geographical boundaries, including the school at ST. FRANCIS and developed and approved the curriculum, both religious and secular, for all these schools.
- Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, the Office of the 15. Bishop and DEFENDANT DIOCESE also appointed the school principals and

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controlled the hiring and training of the teachers in its schools.

- 16. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, Zorskis was a Franciscan Brother of DEFENDANT ST. FRANCIS having been assigned and otherwise authorized to work there by the Office of the Bishop.
- 17. Upon information and belief, DEFENDANT ST. FRANCIS is a Roman Catholic parish church within the DIOCESE.
- 18. Zorskis first met PLAINTIFF in or around 1961.
- 19. Zorskis' sexual abuse of PLAINTIFF included, but was not limited to Zorskis instructing and otherwise demanding PLAINTIFF to remove his pants and underwear, then Zorskis rubbing his genitals against PLAINTIFF's bare bottom until Zorskis ejaculated. The abuse also included Zorskis also orally copulating PLAINTIFF, and PLAINTIFF orally copulating Zorskis.
- 20. The sexual abuse occurred in and around DEFENDANT ST. FRANCIS property including the school auditorium, utility closet, bathroom, and offices.
- 21. PLAINTIFF estimates the abuse occurred on at least 10 to 15 occasions between 1961 and 1964.
- 22. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, DEFENDANT DIOCESE knew or should have known that children such as PLAINTIFF were present in parish rectories for a variety of purposes, including counseling and work.
- 23. Upon information and belief, PLAINTIFF was taught and otherwise informed by DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS by word and deed that he should obey, trust, and respect the DIOCESE and Zorskis.

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24. Upon information and belief, since at least 1950 through present, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS knew the risk of sexual abuse of minor parishioners by brothers and other staff working in the DIOCESE.

- 25. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS knew that minors sexually abused in the Catholic Church would suffer psychological and emotional injuries, as well as other damages.
- 26. Upon information and belief, at all times mentioned herein, DEFENDANT DIOCESE aided and abetted the concealment of criminal conduct by failing and refusing to report allegations of child sexual abuse to appropriate New York civil authorities.
- Upon information and belief, at the time of the acts alleged herein, Zorskis was an 27. employee of, and acting as an agent of DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS.
- Upon information and belief, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS had 28. a duty to protect PLAINTIFF as a minor parishioner from Zorskis' criminal sexual acts.
- Upon information and belief, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS 29. failed to adequately and completely supervise Zorskis, and as a result of this failure and negligence, proximately caused PLAINTIFF to be sexually abused by Zorskis.
- 30. The aforementioned occurrences of sexual abuse were caused by the negligence, carelessness, recklessness, and the willful, wanton, reckless and grossly negligent

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conduct of DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS and their agents, servants, and/or employees, in failing to properly and adequately supervise the conduct of Zorskis as it related to PLAINTIFF.

- 31. By reason of the foregoing, PLAINTIFF sustained physical and psychological injuries, including but not limited to, severe emotional distress, confusion, humiliation, fright, anxiety, a severe shock to his nervous system, and has been caused to suffer physical pain and mental anguish, emotional and psychological damages as a result thereof, and, upon information and belief, some or all of these injuries are of a permanent and lasting nature; and as a result PLAINTIFF has become and will continue to be obligated to expend sums of money for medical expenses for treatment of said maladies.
- That by reason of the foregoing, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS 32. are also liable to PLAINTIFF for punitive and exemplary damages.
- It is hereby alleged pursuant to CPLR 1603 that the foregoing cause of action is 33. exempt from the operation of CPLR 1601 by reason of one or more of the exemptions provided in CPLR 1602, including but not limited to, CPLR 1602(7) and 1602(11).
- That the amount of damages sought exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower 34. courts, which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

AS AND FOR A SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION:

NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO WARN

35. PLAINTIFF repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in the above paragraphs of this Complaint, with the same force and effect as if

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fully set forth at length herein.

- 36. Upon information and belief, prior to and at all times herein mentioned, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS and their agents, servants, and employees, knew or should have known that Zorskis violated DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS' relevant rules, regulations and protocols prohibiting brothers like Zorskis from sexually abusing and otherwise harming minor parishioners, including PLAINTIFF.
- 37. The DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS and their agents, servants, and employees were negligent, careless and reckless and acted willfully, wantonly and were grossly negligent in failing to warn PLAINTIFF that the failure of Zorskis to abide by DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS' rules, regulations and protocols regarding prohibitions on employees being alone with minor parishioners put PLAINTIFF at risk for being sexually abused by Zorskis.
- 38. By reason of the foregoing, PLAINTIFF sustained physical and psychological injuries, including but not limited to, severe emotional distress, confusion, humiliation, fright, anxiety, a severe shock to his nervous system, and has been caused to suffer physical pain and mental anguish, emotional and psychological damages as a result thereof, and, upon information and belief, some or all of these injuries are of a permanent and lasting nature; and as a result PLAINTIFF has become and will continue to be obligated to expend sums of money for medical expenses for treatment of said maladies.
- 39. That by reason of the foregoing, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS are also liable to PLAINTIFF for punitive and exemplary damages.

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40. It is hereby alleged pursuant to CPLR 1603 that the foregoing cause of action is exempt from the operation of CPLR 1601 by reason of one or more of the exemptions provided in CPLR 1602, including but not limited to, CPLR 1602(7) and 1602(11).

41. That the amount of damages sought exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts, which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

AS AND FOR A THIRD CAUSE OF ACTION:

NEGLIGENT FAILURE TO PROVIDE A SAFE AND SECURE ENVIRONMENT

- 42. PLAINTIFF repeats, reiterates, and realleges each and every allegation contained in the above paragraphs of this Complaint, with the same force and effect as if fully set forth at length herein.
- The DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS assumed a duty to protect the 43. safety and welfare of PLAINTIFF as more fully set forth above, when PLAINTIFF participated as a parishioner in ST. FRANCIS related activities such as attending the parish school, confession, and counseling. This duty imposed upon said DEFENDANTS the duty to provide a reasonably safe and secure environment for PLAINTIFF while he was participating in parish programs.
- When PLAINTIFF was in said DEFENDANTS' care, said DEFENDANTs failed 44. to exercise the degree of care that a reasonably prudent parent would have exercised under similar circumstances.
- 45. DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS and their agents and employees were negligent, careless and reckless and acted willfully, wantonly and were grossly negligent in failing to provide a safe and secure environment for

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PLAINTIFF while he participated as a minor in parish programs and as such was sexually abused by Zorskis.

- 46. By reason of the foregoing, PLAINTIFF sustained physical and psychological injuries, including but not limited to, severe emotional distress, confusion, humiliation, fright, anxiety, a severe shock to his nervous system, and has been caused to suffer physical pain and mental anguish, emotional and psychological damages as a result thereof, and, upon information and belief, some or all of these injuries are of a permanent and lasting nature; and as a result PLAINTIFF has become and will continue to be obligated to expend sums of money for medical expenses for treatment of said maladies.
- 47. That by reason of the foregoing, DEFENDANTS DIOCESE and ST. FRANCIS are also liable to PLAINTIFF for punitive and exemplary damages.
- 48. It is hereby alleged pursuant to CPLR 1603 that the foregoing cause of action is exempt from the operation of CPLR 1601 by reason of one or more of the exemptions provided in CPLR 1602, including but not limited to, CPLR 1602(7) and 1602(11).
- 49. That the amount of damages sought exceeds the jurisdictional limits of all lower courts, which would otherwise have jurisdiction.

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WHEREFORE, the PLAINTIFF demands judgment against the DEFENDANTS, together with compensatory and punitive damages, and the interest, costs and disbursements pursuant to the causes of action herein.

Dated: New York, New York November 5, 2019

> MICHAEL G. DOWD 600 Third Avenue, 15th Floor New York, NY 10016 (212) 751-1640

SWEENEY, REICH & BOLZ, LLP By: Gerard J. Sweeney, Esq. 1981 Marcus Avenue, Suite 200 Lake Success, NY 11042 (718) 459-9000

Attorneys for PLAINTIFF

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VERIFICATION BY ATTORNEY

MICHAEL G. DOWD, an attorney being duly admitted before the courts of the State of

New York, hereby affirms the following under penalties of perjury:

That he is an attorney for the PLAINTIFF in the above-entitled action with offices

located at 600 Third Ave, New York, New York; that he has read the foregoing VERIFIED

COMPLAINT and knows the contents thereof; that the same is true to his knowledge, except as

to the matters stated to be alleged upon information and belief, and that as to those matters he

believes them to be true.

That the reason why this verification is made by deponent instead of PLAINTIFF is

because PLAINTIFF is not within the County of New York where deponent has his office.

Deponent further says that the grounds of his belief as to all matters in the VERIFIED

COMPLAINT not stated to be upon his knowledge are based upon conversations with the

PLAINTIFF and other writings relevant to this action.

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Dated: New York, New York November 5, 2019

MICHAEL G. DOWD

Attorney for Plaintiff

600 Third Avenue, 15th Floor

New York, NY 10016

(212) 751-1640

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